

Guidelines for Authors

GUIDELINES FOR SUBMITTING RESEARCH ARTICLES

All submitted manuscripts must be original work that is not submitted to another journal or under consideration for publication in another form, such as a monograph or chapter of a book. Authors of submitted papers are obligated not to submit their paper for publication elsewhere until an editorial decision is rendered on their submission. Corresponding author should be clearly indicated.

The title page shall contain the title of the manuscript, an abstract of not more than 200 words, 2-3 Keywords and 2-3 [JEL Classifications codes](#).

Please follow the steps listed below in order to register in the system:

1. Click the “Manuscript Handling System”. Select “New User” and register in the system by filling in your title, name, surname and other information.
2. Log into the system by entering your username and password. Then click “Edit” under “My Profile”. On the page that appears fill in your personal information, and area of research (for associate professorship or tenure). Do not forget to click “Save” for each section.
3. If you would like to serve as a reviewer for our journal, click “Yes” for the relevant question found at the bottom of the screen. Then “Save” your answer.
4. In case of a malfunction of the system or you simply cannot submit the article through the system for any reason, you can send your article directly to fee@efe.info.tr after making it comply with the style guidelines below.

Please follow the steps listed below to submit an article:

1. Log into the system by entering your username and password. Then click “Author” on the upper menu.
2. Click “New Submission”.
3. Fill in all the required information concerning your submission and then upload the word file of your article to the system. **Make sure** that the word file you upload **does not** include an author’s name.
4. Once you make sure that all the required areas have been filled in, click “Send”.
5. After submitting your article, make sure you see this statement on the screen: “Your data have been successfully entered.”
6. Check to see if your article has been submitted from “My Submissions”.

NOTES:

1. You will receive automatically generated emails when your article has been received and at every stage of the evaluation process.
2. Enter the information on your area of research even if you are not an Associate Professor or have not received tenure. It is essential that you fill in this information since articles are assigned to reviewers by using this information.
3. Please email fee@efe.info.tr regarding any queries regarding the system.

Publication fees:

There are no submission fees, publication fees or page charges for this journal.

Style Guidelines

The following rules should be observed while preparing an article for submission to the journal of “**Frontiers in Energy Economics**”:

1. Title of the article: The title should suit the content and express it in the best way and should be written in **bold** letters. The title should consist of no more than 10-12 words.

2. Name(s) and address(es) of the author(s): The name(s) and surname(s) of the author(s) should be written in **bold** characters, and addresses should be in normal font and italicized; the institution(s) the author(s) is/are affiliated with, their contact and e-mail addresses, and ORCID IDs should also be specified.

3. Abstract: The article should include an abstract in English at the beginning. The abstract should explain the topic clearly and concisely in a minimum of 75 and a maximum of 150 words. The abstract should not include references to sources, figures and charts. Keywords of 5 to 8 words should be placed at the end of the abstract. There should be a single space between the body of the abstract and the keywords. The keywords should be comprehensive and suitable to the content of the article.

4. Body Text: The body of the article should be typed on A4 (29/7x21cm) paper on MS Word (.docx format) in 11 pt Cambria font using single spacing. Margins of 2,5 cm should be left on all sides, and the pages should be numbered. Articles should not exceed 8.000 words excluding abstract and bibliography. Passages that need to be emphasized in the text should not be bold but italicized. Double emphases like using both italics and quotation marks should be avoided.

5. Section Titles: The article may contain main and subtitles to enable a smoother flow of information. The main titles (main sections, bibliography and appendices) should be fully capitalized while the sub-titles should have only their first letters capitalized and should be written in bold characters.

6. Tables and Figures: Tables should have numbers and captions. Horizontal lines should be used only to separate the subtitles within the table. Tables can be single-spaced, and the font size should be 10 pt. The table number should be written at the top, fully aligned to the left, and should **not** be in italics. The caption should be written in italics, and the first letter of each word in the caption should be capitalized. Tables should be placed where they are most appropriate in the text. Figures should be prepared in line with black-and-white printing. The numbers and captions of the figures should be centered right below the figures. The figure numbers should be written in italics followed by a full stop. The caption should immediately follow the number. The caption should not be written in italics, and the first letter of each word should be capitalized. Below is an example table.

Table 1. *Descriptive Statistics for the Return Series for Stock Market Indices*

	XU100	CAC40	FTSE100	BOVESPA
Mean	-0.02871	0.00171	0.06339	0.03932
Median	-0.19890	0.00991	0.12678	0.09831
Maximum	0.12227	0.06176	0.76951	0.19285
Minimum	-0.25997	-0.05944	-0.29319	-0.28496
Std. Dev	0.06804	0.01624	0.95369	0.34884
Skewness	-0.84205	-0.73783	-1.29109	-0.02636
Kurtosis	4.48052	6.45699	10.27982	7.12101
# of Observations	980	980	980	980

Source: *Author's calculations.*

7. Pictures: Pictures should be attached to the articles scanned in high-resolution print quality. The same rules for figures and tables apply in naming pictures.

The number of pages for figures, tables and pictures should not exceed 10 pages (one-third of the article). Authors having the necessary technical equipment and software may themselves insert their figures, drawings and pictures into the text provided these are ready for printing.

All illustrations, figures, and tables are placed within the text at the appropriate points, rather than at the end.

8. Quotations and Citations: Direct quotations should be placed in quotation marks. Quotations shorter than 2.5 lines should be placed within the flowing text. If the quotation is longer than 2.5 lines, it should be turned into a block quote with a 1.5 cm indentation on the right and left, and the font size should be 1 point smaller. Footnotes and endnotes should be avoided as much as possible. They should only be used for essential explanations and should be numbered automatically.

Citations within the text should be given in parentheses as follows:

(Koprulu, 1944: 15)

When sources with several authors are cited, the surname of the first author is given and 'et al.' is added.

(Gokay et al., 2002: 18)

If the text already includes the name of the author, only the date should be given:

In this respect, Tanpinar (1976: 131) says ...

Please, use UK English in your manuscript.

9. Math formulae: Mathematical expressions, formulations, and equations should be written using MathType. All formulas and equations should be numbered. Equations must be numbered consecutively on the right margin. Please submit math equations as editable MathType text and not as images. Use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms such as X/Y. Present variables in italics. Below is an example equation.

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\exp \left\{ \omega_0 + \left(\sum_{i=1}^p \alpha_i \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \right) / \left(1 - \sum_{j=1}^q \beta_j \right) \right\}} \quad (1)$$

10. References: References should be placed at the end of the text, the surnames of authors in alphabetical order. Here are some APA 7 citation examples:

Book

Single Author:

- Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Publisher.

Example:

- Stern, D. I. (2011). *The economics of climate change*. Cambridge University Press.

Journal Article

Article in an Academic Journal:

- Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume number(issue number), pages. <https://doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Example:

- Newell, R. G., & Pizer, W. A. (2003). Discounting the distant future: How much do uncertain rates increase valuations? *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 46(1), 52-71. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0095-0696\(02\)00031-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0095-0696(02)00031-1)

Book Chapter

Chapter in an Edited Book:

- Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. pages of chapter). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Example:

- Jaffe, A. B., & Stavins, R. N. (2005). Dynamic incentives of environmental regulations: The effects of alternative policy instruments on technology diffusion. In T. Tietenberg & H. Folmer (Eds.), *The international yearbook of environmental and resource economics 2005/2006* (pp. 273-319). Edward Elgar Publishing.

Report

Institutional Report:

- Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. xxx). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Example:

- International Energy Agency. (2020). *World energy outlook 2020*. IEA. <https://doi.org/10.1787/20725302>

Website

Web Page:

- Author, A. A. (Year, Month Date). Title of web page. *Site Name*. URL

Example:

- U.S. Energy Information Administration. (2021, March 15). Renewable energy explained. *EIA*. <https://www.eia.gov/renewable/>

More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication.

Papers that do not follow these guidelines will be returned to the authors by the Editorial Assistant.